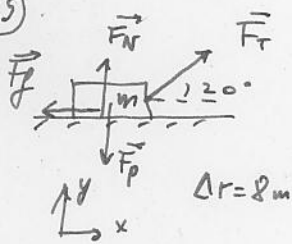


6.5



a). $W_{F_T} = F_T \cdot \delta \cdot \cos 20^\circ = 240 \cdot 8 \cdot \cos 20^\circ \approx \underline{1804 \text{ J}}$ Travail moteur!

b). $W_{F_f} = F_f \cdot \delta \cdot \cos 180^\circ = \mu_c (F_p - F_T \sin 20^\circ) \cdot \delta \cdot (-1)$
 $= 0,2 (85 \cdot 9,8 - 240 \cdot \sin 20^\circ) \cdot (-8)$
 $= \underline{-1201 \text{ J}}$ Travail résistant!

• détermination de F_f :

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = \vec{F}_f + \vec{F}_N + \vec{F}_p + \vec{F}_T$$

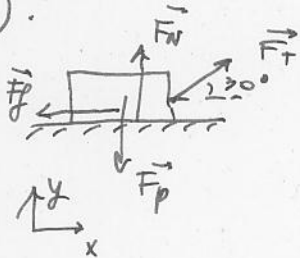
sur x: $-F_f + F_T \cos 20^\circ = m a$

sur y: $F_T \sin 20^\circ + F_N - F_p = 0$

$$F_f = \mu_c F_N = \mu_c (F_p - F_T \sin 20^\circ)$$

c). $W_{\vec{F}_f + \vec{F}_T} = -1201 + 1804 \approx \underline{603 \text{ J}}$ la caisse est accélérée

6.6



• Pour que $\vec{a} = \vec{0}$, $F_T \cos 30^\circ = F_f \Rightarrow F_T = \frac{F_f}{\cos 30^\circ}$

• Que vaut F_f ?

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = \vec{F}_f + \vec{F}_N + \vec{F}_p + \vec{F}_T = m \vec{a} = \vec{0}$$

sur x: $F_T \cos 30^\circ - F_f = 0$

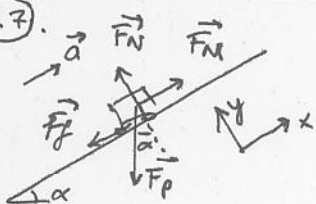
sur y: $F_N + F_T \sin 30^\circ - F_p = 0$

$$F_f = \mu_c F_N = \mu_c (F_p - F_T \sin 30^\circ)$$

• Calcul de F_T : $F_T = \frac{\mu_c (m g - \frac{1}{2} F_T)}{\cos 30^\circ}$; $F_T \cos 30^\circ = \mu_c m g - \frac{1}{2} \mu_c F_T$;

$$F_T (\cos 30^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \mu_c) = \mu_c m g$$
 ; $F_T = \frac{\mu_c m g}{\cos 30^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \mu_c} = \frac{98 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 10}{\sqrt{3}/2 + 0,1} \approx \underline{203 \text{ N}}$

6.7



$$F_f = 500 \text{ N}$$

$$F_p = m g$$

• Détermination de la force résultante:

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = \vec{F}_N + \vec{F}_f + \vec{F}_p + \vec{F}_T = m \vec{a}$$

sur x: $-F_f - F_p \sin \alpha + F_T = m a$
 $= F_{\text{résultante}}$

• Travail:

$$(F_T - F_f - F_p \sin \alpha) \cdot 300 = 150'000$$

$$\Rightarrow F_T - F_f - F_p \sin \alpha = \frac{150'000}{300} = 500$$

$$\Rightarrow F_T = 500 + F_f + F_p \sin \alpha = 500 + 500 + 1200 \cdot 9,8 \cdot \sin 5^\circ \approx \underline{2025 \text{ N}}$$